

Fulbright Amazonia 2026-2027 Co-Lead Scholars Request for Proposals

SECTION 1: PURPOSE OF REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL

Fulbright Amazonia second cohort is funded by the Brazilian Federal Agency for Support and Evaluation of Graduate Education (CAPES), the U.S. Department of State, the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (ECA) and the Fulbright Commission in Brazil (FBR). It aims to build on the successful platform for Fulbright applied Scholars to conduct impact- and action-oriented research to foster a healthy, sustainable, and resilient Amazon Basin. Fulbright Amazonia II will provide grants to established scholars, early- and mid-career specialists, and applied researchers from the United States, Brazil, and seven other South American countries - Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela - that share the Amazonian rainforest. The selected group of scholars will engage in multidisciplinary, collaborative research on topics relevant to Amazonian nations' shared opportunities and challenges to support the integrity of the Basin's ecosystem while enhancing the well-being of its communities.

The purpose of this Request for Proposal (RFP) is to invite pairs of qualified scholars to submit joint proposals to serve as Co-Lead Scholars for Fulbright Amazonia II. The selected Co-Lead Scholar pair must be comprised of one Brazilian scholar and one U.S. scholar. Selection preference will be given to teams that include a Brazilian scholar who actively resides and conducts research in the Amazon region. The selected Co-lead Scholars will provide intellectual guidance and advice to program participants and support the overall facilitation of the second cohort of Fulbright Amazonia to build on the efforts and actions derived from the first cohort.

SECTION 2: CO-LEAD SCHOLARS REQUIRED QUALIFICATIONS

The selected Co-Lead Scholar pair must be comprised of one Brazilian scholar and one U.S. scholar, with the following qualifications:

- Ph.D. with substantial research experience on Amazonian issues.
- Knowledge of regional scholarship, and the ability to lead an international team of scholars in fields that may include environmental studies, public health, sustainability, land management, language and cultural preservation, security, biodiversity and rural development, conservation, and social anthropology. Other interdisciplinary areas are also welcomed.

- Ability to engage a broad network of stakeholders and communities interested in the Amazonian Basin across a range of sectors (academic, private, public, not-for-profit).
- Demonstrated commitment to, and experience with, interdisciplinary scholarship and team-based action-oriented research.
- Demonstrated ability to effectively work with others as partners in leading a team, understanding team dynamics and needs, promoting collaborative work, and creating an inclusive environment that encourages open dialogue and debate.
- Commitment to ensuring that project research findings are available to policymakers and to actively promoting collaboration with the public, private, NGO and multi-lateral sectors to support follow-on activities and result in tangible social and economic outcomes.
- Demonstrated ability to effectively engage and lead others to achieve a common goal; skill in consensus-building and negotiation among diverse views.
- U.S. and/or Brazilian citizenship.

SECTION 3: PROPOSAL CONTENTS AND PREPARATION INSTRUCTIONS

Proposals are expected to be comprehensive and include the information set forth below.

Co-Lead Scholars pairs are also invited to send any additional information or supplemental material they believe will aid ECA/CAPES/FBR in properly evaluating their proposal. Please be sure to respond to each of the requested elements and frame your answers in a direct response to the information being sought.

The proposal should be based primarily on your own work, and any text copied from other sources should be adequately cited and credited. To be qualified for this RFP, Co-Lead Scholars should provide the following information and format their proposals as follows:

1. Letter of Transmittal (one page)

This letter will summarize, in a brief and concise manner, the Co-Lead Scholar pair's understanding of the scope of activities and make a positive commitment to perform the work in a timely manner. The letter should not exceed one page in length.

2. Basic Information (one page per Co-Lead Scholar)

Inform: name, institution of affiliation, position, e-mail address, phone number, and mailing address.

3. Experience, Qualifications and Capabilities Statement (two pages per Co-Lead Scholar)

A brief description of the expertise and experience in the field that illustrates overall competencies and capabilities to fulfill the duties outlined in the Statement of Work (Attachment A), indicating years of relevant experience.

Describe relevant projects you implemented within the past three years demonstrating expertise on Amazonian issues. This may include environmental law, resource governance, land management, sustainable development and community resilience, rights of native peoples, food security, language and cultural vitality, and environmental conservation, among others. Please include applicable details such as organization name and activity location, synopsis of the activity and relevance to this RFP, performance period, cost for activity, and the contact details for each previous sponsors for relevant projects.

Document and summarize proven track record of successfully implementing similar activities. Describe any experience relevant to:

- interdisciplinary scholarship and team-based research.
- effectively engaging and leading others to achieve a common goal.
- consensus-building and negotiation among diverse views.
- working to connect socially relevant scholarship with regional, national, or international policy.

4. CV (two pages per Co-Lead Scholar)

5. Recommendation Letters (two per Co-Lead Scholar)

6. Implementation of the Statement of Work

Provide a detailed description of activities to be developed and any information relevant to meeting the specific responsibilities stated in the Statement of Work (**Attachment A**), including:

- Provide a plan to work as a team to lead a multi-national and multi-disciplinary team
 of up to 20 scholars during an 18-month program that fulfills Fulbright's dual mission
 of supporting collaboration on Amazonian issues and increasing mutual
 understanding among the peoples of Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru,
 Suriname, United States, and Venezuela.
- Propose a methodology for activities and plans and the reasoning behind the chosen methodology.
- Plan for evaluation and assessment during the period of performance to ensure highquality standards and successful project implementation.
- Staffing plan, if applicable, and a general overview of the expected expertise of the individuals included.
- Co-Lead Scholar division of roles, i.e., the model the Co-Lead Scholars will use to share responsibilities and work as a team to manage an international group of scholars.
- Exceptions to the RFP, additional or different ideas, and modifications to the statement of work and other requirements should be expressly noted.

7. Strategies for Broader Impact (two pages)

The proposal should detail strategies for impact in the following realms:

- Engage a broad network of stakeholders, including forest-dependent communities, and promote collaboration across sectors of society and Amazon Basin nations.
- Ensure that project research findings are relevant and available/accessible to policymakers.

8. Budget Proposal (template)

The budget proposal must be presented using the spreadsheet in the **Attachment B**. It includes one budget proposal per Co-Lead Scholar, referring to the activities under the responsibility of each Co-Lead Scholars, as described in the statement of work. Each Co-Lead Scholar budget proposal cannot exceed **\$45,000**, and the consolidated budget proposal **\$90,000**. The budget proposal must refer to the activities described in the Statement of Work.

SECTION 4: SUBMISSION INSTRUCTIONS

The proposal must be presented in the format set forth below. It must be sent, in one single PDF file, attached to an e-mail to amazonia@fulbright.org.br.

The submission deadline is March 31st, 2025, 12:00 BRT (GMT-3).

Format of the proposal (check list)

Letter of Transmittal (one page)

Basic Information

- Co-Lead Scholar #1 (one page)
- Co-Lead Scholar #2 (one page)

Experience, Qualifications and Capabilities Statement

- Co-Lead Scholar #1 (two pages)
- Co-Lead Scholar #2 (two pages)

CV

- Co-Lead Scholar #1 CV (two pages)
- Co-Lead Scholar #2 CV (two pages)

References

- Co-Lead Scholar #1 CV (two recommendation letters)
- Co-Lead Scholar #2 CV (two recommendation letters)

Implementation of the Statement of Work

Strategies for Broader Impact (two pages)

Budget Proposal (one page template)

For any further information, contact Luis Pedroso, at amazonia@fulbright.org.br, Fulbright Commission in Brazil, www.fulbright.org.br

SECTION 5: TERMS OF PAYMENT

Payment shall be made by the Fulbright Commission in Brazil to each Co-Lead Scholar separately, via electronic funds transfer/bank wire, in accordance with the schedule and rates set forth in the Agreement. The first payment of US\$25,000 will be made prior to commencing activity. The second and third payments of up to US\$10,000 each, will be made at the mid-point and end of the program and would be tied to reporting requirements as described in the Statement of Work.

SECTION 6: EVALUATION OF PROPOSALS

Item	Requirement	Points
Experience, Qualifications and Capabilities	Assessment of the Co-Lead Scholars' qualifications and capacity to complete the scope of work, including evidence of ability to provide intellectual leadership and support to Fulbright Amazonia II Scholars in meeting their professional goals. Expertise of the individual applicant(s).	25
Implementation of the Statement of Work	Assessment of proposed approach to completing the scope of work, including project timeline and proposed platform capabilities. Higher scores will be awarded to proposals that indicate a greater practical understanding of implementing the work, and more innovative, collaborative but realistic ways of carrying out the work. Higher scores will be awarded to materials that are more detailed, more accessible, and professionally developed.	25
Broader Impact	Clear strategy to engage international, multisectoral stakeholders and audiences, including policymakers.	20
CV and References	Assessment of CV and reference responses.	20
Budget Proposal	ECA/CAPES/FBR review of the budget proposal shall determine if the usage of the funds available are realistic for the work to be performed, reflect a correct understanding of the project requirements, and are consistent with the Co-Lead Scholar's proposal.	10
Total		100

SECTION 7: TIMELINE

- March 31st, 2025: Co-Lead Scholars team proposal deadline
- Mid-April, 2025: Co-Lead Scholars team selected
- April-June, 2025: Program design and planning phase
- June 15th, 2025: Fulbright Amazonia Scholars application opens
- September 15th, 2025: Fulbright Amazonia Scholars application deadline
- December, 2025: Fulbright Amazonia Scholars selected
- March, 2026: Opening meeting in Brazil
- October, 2026: Mid-program meeting
- August, 2027: Final meeting in the U.S.

SECTION 8: RFP CONDITIONS

ECA/CAPES/FBR reserve the right to:

- Reject any or all offers and discontinue this RFP process without obligation or liability to any potential Co-Lead Scholars or other party.
- Select the proposal based on initial offers received, without discussions or requests for best and final offers.
- Select more than one proposal.

Nothing in this RFP is or should be relied on by Co-Lead Scholars as a promise or representation by ECA/CAPES/FBR. ECA/CAPES/FBR do not make any representation or warranty as to the completeness of this RFP or have any liability for any representations (express or implied) contained in, or omitted from, this RFP. This RFP and any replies to any written notifications are transmitted to the Co-Lead Scholars solely for the purposes of the Co-Lead Scholar preparing and submitting a Proposal. Each Co-Lead Scholar shall keep the RFP and its contents confidential and shall return the RFP (without keeping copies) to ECA/CAPES/FBR if the Co-Lead Scholars elect not to submit a proposal, or upon being requested to do so by ECA/CAPES/FBR.

Any information or materials submitted in response to this RFP and/or as a proposal (whether successful or unsuccessful) shall become the property of ECA/CAPES/FBR and will not be returned.

Failure to follow the specifications and requirements provided in this RFP may result in disqualification.

The successful Co-Lead Scholars will be obligated to accept the Terms and Conditions similar to the terms and conditions found at: **Attachment C.** The terms and conditions may be changed, added to, deleted or modified by ECA/CAPES/FBR prior to awarding the agreement. Other terms and conditions may be negotiated between ECA/CAPES/FBR and the successful Co-Lead Scholars, at ECA/CAPES/FBR's discretion. This agreement is solely ECA/CAPES/FBR and the individual Co-Lead Scholars, and not their affiliate institutions. Universities and Agencies should not expect or ask ECA/CAPES/FBR to modify its Terms and Conditions to incorporate any State Regulations or Statutes.

Selection may be renewed at the conclusion of the performance period, at ECA/CAPES/FBR's sole discretion, for an additional program cohort before re-competition. ECA/CAPES/FBR reserve the right to exercise any one of the following options:

- Accept the updated proposal if changes are reasonable and within the scope of the original selection.
- Negotiate any updates/changes; or,
- Decide not to renew.

SECTION 9: CONTACT INFORMATION

Fulbright Commission in Brazil www.fulbright.org.br amazonia@fulbright.org.br

ATTACHMENT A: STATEMENT OF WORK

Through the Fulbright Scholar Program, the Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (ECA), the Brazilian Federal Agency for Support and Evaluation of Graduate Education (CAPES), and Fulbright Commission in Brazil (FBR) intend to sponsor this to support and promote research and cooperation on shared challenges in the Amazonian Basin.

As the world's largest and most biodiverse tropical rainforest, the Amazon is home to one-third of the world's known animal and plant species and the largest river system in the world. Supporting the integrity and conservation of this ecosystem contributes to resilient communities and a healthy global climate. All the while, it reduces health security vulnerabilities, mitigating risks for zoonotic disease spillover resulting from deforestation, wildlife trafficking, loss of biodiversity, and other disruptions to ecosystems. Protecting the Amazon rainforest from further degradation, therefore, also strengthens global pandemic preparedness efforts.

Fulbright is uniquely positioned to contribute to this effort through its focus on building bridges of scientific collaboration and good will among nations to solve the most pressing issues of our time. Working in multidisciplinary and multinational teams, the Fulbright Amazonia Scholars will develop scientific networks, explore public-policy research questions, and engage governments, NGOs, the business sector, and Amazonian communities.

Over 18 months, from early-2026 to mid- 2027, up to 20 applied scholars from the U.S., Brazil and seven other South American countries that share the Amazonian rainforest - Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela - will engage in collaborative research to address public policy and other applied research questions relevant to Amazonian nations' shared opportunities and challenges. Researchers will work in multidisciplinary research teams organized around relevant topics. The second Fulbright Amazonia cohort will include up to five U.S. citizens and up to five Brazilians plus nationals from the other partnering countries. Two prominent experts, one from the United States and one from Brazil, will serve as Co-Lead Scholars, providing intellectual leadership and guidance to the group. Throughout the program, all scholars will participate in three in-person plenary meetings to share and present on their research with the expectation of tangible research outcomes and products by the end of the program. In addition to research activities within their assigned teams, participating scholars will undertake an individual exchange experience in participating countries. The U.S. scholars will travel to another participating country in the region, while scholars from other participating countries will carry out their exchange visits in the United States.

ECA/CAPES/FBR are seeking a team of two distinguished scholars to serve as Co-Lead Scholars to provide intellectual guidance and overall facilitation of Fulbright Amazonia II. The Co-Lead Scholars will work closely with ECA/CAPES/FBR beginning in April of 2025 through the conclusion of the program in 2027.

Co-Lead Scholar Required Qualifications:

- Ph.D. with substantial research experience and demonstrated ability to effectively translate socially relevant research into action, informing evidence-based policies across multiple sectors of society for the public good.
- Expertise in Amazonian issues, knowledge of regional scholarship, and the ability to lead an international team of scholars in fields that may include environmental studies, public health, sustainability, land management, language and cultural preservation, security, biodiversity and rural development, conservation, and social anthropology. Other interdisciplinary areas also welcomed.
- Ability to engage a broad network of stakeholders and communities interested in the Amazonian Basin across a range of sectors (academic, private, public, not for profit).
- Demonstrated commitment to, and experience with, interdisciplinary scholarship and team-based action-oriented research.

- Demonstrated ability to effectively work with others as partners in leading a team, understanding team dynamics and needs, promoting collaborative work, and creating an inclusive environment that encourages open dialogue and debate.
- Commitment to ensuring that project research findings are available to policymakers and to actively promoting collaboration with the public, private, NGO and multi-lateral sectors to support follow-on activities and result in tangible social and economic outcomes.
- Demonstrated ability to effectively engage and lead others to achieve a common goal; skill in consensus-building and negotiation among diverse views.
- U.S. and/or Brazilian citizenship.

Specific responsibilities of both Co-Lead Scholars include the following:

- Advise ECA/CAPES/FBR during the period of program design, launch, and through the duration of the 18-month program
- Offer intellectual leadership for the initiative's overall research agenda, identify working group themes, provide guidance and support to research teams, and lead the three group seminar meetings, in close collaboration with ECA/CAPES/FBR
- Assist ECA/CAPES/FBR in the identification and recruitment of potential program participants in accordance with Fulbright Program policies,...
- Suggest qualified peer reviewers and participate in the selection committee panel that will review applications and nominate finalists for consideration by the Fulbright Scholarship Board.
- Assist research teams with setting research objectives and provide ongoing support so they meet deadlines for deliverables and outputs.
- Both Co-Lead Scholars will monitor and support Fulbright Scholar participation and progress; and both
 will provide verbal and written feedback to participants as well as to ECA/CAPES/FBR on individual and
 working group projects throughout the course of the program; Co-Lead Scholars will provide
 encouragement and ideas to stimulate discussion and research collaboration.
- Initiate, sustain, and regularly monitor virtual communication; interact at least monthly with individual scholars and working groups (via a web-based collaboration platform, webinars, video chat, teleconferences, etc.). Propose a virtual platform (university-based or otherwise) for ongoing participant and research team members' collaboration to ensure they have tools for sharing documents and work seamlessly through the duration of the program.
- Consult regularly with ECA/CAPES/FBR regarding progress and outcomes for the program.
- In collaboration with ECA/CAPES/FBR, plan and lead the working sessions of the program's three inperson meetings (opening, mid-term, and final). Contribute to overall meeting agendas and coordinate
 meeting structure and content with cooperating Fulbright partner organizations or binational
 Commission responsible for hosting each meeting.
- Travel in support of key program events including the scholar selection panel meeting (in Washington, DC or New York), opening meeting (in Brazil), mid-term meeting (international destination TBD), final meeting (in Washington, DC). Additional travel in support of program activities, promotion and conference representation is optional.
- Co-Lead Scholars will submit three joint narrative reports and three individual financial reports with relevant receipts. A narrative and financial report will be due within 30 days following the opening, midterm, and final program meetings.

Selection Process Overview

ECA/CAPES/FBR intend to select the Co-Lead Scholars for Fulbright Amazonia based on the relevance of the applicants' backgrounds, experiences, and achievements to the criteria for the position as listed in the call for applications. Finalists may be invited to participate in virtual interviews (phone, or video).

ATTACHMENT B: BUDGET PROPOSAL SPREADSHEET

Submit a detailed budget for the activities described in al proposal. ECA/CAPES/FBR's review of the budget proposal shall determine if the proposed usage of the funds made available are realistic for the work to be performed, reflect a correct understanding of the project requirements, and are consistent with the Co-Lead Scholars' Proposal.

The Co-Lead Scholar team will be provided a total budget not to exceed \$90,000, and \$45,000 per Co-Lead Scholar, to be used for salary, administrative support, travel expenses and other program expenses. The budget must include air travel costs in support of key program events including the scholar selection panel meeting (Washington, DC or New York), opening meeting (in Brazil), mid-term meeting (international destination – TBD), final meeting (in Washington, DC). All other costs related to the participation in the meetings are covered by the program. Additional travel in support of program activities, promotion, and conference representation is optional.

The attached spreadsheet – sample here below - must be used to present the budget proposal. The Co-Lead Scholars may list any budget line items, but it is recommended that they follow the major categories listed in the spreadsheet, breaking down all "lump sum" items as much as reasonably possible.

Fulbright Amazonia 2026-2027 Budget Proposal						
Co-Lead Scholar #1 or #2						
Direct Costs						
ı	Salary					
	Co-Lead Scholar		\$25.000		\$25.000	
	Assistants		\$10.000		\$10.000	
	Subtotal - Salaries		\$35.000	\$0	\$35.000	
II	Travel and Transportation					
	Air tickets (at least 3 air tickets to 3 plenary meetings. Other expenses covered by the program)		\$6.000		\$6.000	
	Subtotal - Travel and Transportation		\$6.000	\$0	\$6.000	
III	Supplies					
	Others		\$2.000		\$2.000	
	Subtotal - Supplies		\$2.000	\$0	\$2.000	
IV	Other Direct Costs		\$1.000		\$1.000	
	Subtotal - Other Direct Costs		\$1.000	\$0	\$1.000	
Subtotal - Direct Costs (I + II + III + IV)			\$44.000	\$0	\$44.000	
V	Indirect Costs					
	Facilities and Administration		\$1.000		\$1.000	
Subtotal: Indirect Costs			\$1.000	\$0	\$1.000	
Co-Lead Scholar #1 or #2 Costs (Direct + Indirect, up to \$45,000)			\$45.000	\$0	\$45.000	

ATTACHMENT C: TERMS & CONDITIONS

···		
Note: Please read this d	ocument v ed in this d	o Co-Lead Scholar in the Fulbright Amazonia II 2026 – 2027 (FAZ II). ery carefully and fill in the blanks. You must confirm your agreement with ocument by signing your name on the last page. Please sign and return to
Personal information		
Full name:		
Date of Birth (mm/dd/y		
Cell Phone: ()		
e-mail: Mailing Address:		
Mailing Address.		
Term and termination: Start date: April 1st, 2025 End date: October 31st, 2 Termination: Upon 90 c	027	n notice. Any remaining payments will prorated, after report evaluation.
The funds related to this printing, copying, postage three group seminars. The Support and Evaluation other expenditures in the Act and use American Flangth and are not renew	T&C will coge, IT) and to ge, IT) and to the Bureau co of Graduato ese events. lag Carriers wable.	mation and reporting requirements: over stipend and associated direct costs, administrative and supplies (such as, ravels (airfare and health insurance only) for the selection meeting and the of Educational and Cultural Affairs (ECA), the Brazilian Federal Agency for a Education (CAPES) and the Fulbright Commission in Brazil will cover the All air travel and all air shipments paid for must conform to the Fly America where such service is available. These terms and conditions are 31 months in thich will paid as set forth:
		·
Payment Schedule*	Amount	Conditions No lates the p. F. days of the dispositive of the Tayres and Conditions
April 2025 February 2027	\$25,000 \$10,000	No later than 5 days after the signature of the Terms and Conditions No later than 5 days of the presentation of the report of the mid-term
1 ebruary 2027	\$10,000	group seminar
October 2027	\$10,000	No later than 5 days of the presentation of presentation of the final
	. ,	group seminar meeting report and other materials
*Dates are approximate	and may b	e subject to change.
when applicable) Please	fill below t	o the Co-Lead Scholar's bank account (at the exchange rate of the date, the bank information: Bank name: Account number: Special instruction, if applicable:
CPF number (if Brazilian	citizen):	Special instruction, if applicable:
Programs other than sp	pecified in	terms: ECA, CAPES or the Fulbright Commission in Brazil have any e, in connection with any program other than that specified in these Terms
the Description of Assign	nment (Sch J.br, to indic	ent: Sign below and return a copy of these Terms and Conditions, including ledule A) with your initials, to the Fulbright Commission in Brazil, sate that you understand, accept, and will comply with all provisions stated, ment, in Schedule A.
		s and Conditions appearing on all pages of this document including ve read and will abide by the regulations outlined in these Terms and
Full name:		Date (mm/dd/yyyy):

Signature:

SCHEDULE A: SAMPLE OF DESCRIPTION OF ASSIGNMENT

[Name] will be the Co-Lead Scholar of Fulbright Amazonia II 2026-2027 (FAZII).

Short Bio

[short bio]

Pre-Program Activities

- If necessary, identify a research assistant to provide administrative support for all virtual communication, group seminar and reporting during the period of the program.
- Consult with Fulbright Commission in Brazil, ECA, CAPES and Institute of International Education (IIE) staff on the process for peer review and selection of the Fulbright Scholars participating in Fulbright Amazonia II.
- Assist Fulbright Commission in Brazil, ECA, CAPES and IIE staff with prescreening of applications and recommend up to one peer reviewer.
- Co-chair peer review meeting with the Co-Lead Scholar to pre-selected Fulbright Amazonia II Scholars.
- Establish preliminary thematic working groups based on pre-selected Fulbright Amazonia II Scholars.

Program Activities

- In collaboration with Fulbright Commission in Brazil, ECA, CAPES and IIE and the Co-Lead Scholar, establish
 agenda and provide leadership for setting program goals for all three group seminars and program the
 activities for the years.
- Propose and recruit speakers, workshop leaders, panelists, and other special guests as necessary for group seminar.
- Help to ensure that Fulbright Amazonia II Scholars maintain contact during the periods between group seminar, facilitating interactions that will work towards achieving overall program objectives and outcomes during the program period.
- Assist working groups with setting objectives and deadlines in preparation for the final group seminar.
- Monitor Fulbright Amazonia II Scholar participation and progress; provide verbal and written feedback on individual and working group projects throughout the course of the program year; provide encouragement and ideas to stimulate discussion.
- Arrange, initiate, and monitor all virtual communication; interact at least bi-weekly with individual Fulbright Amazonia II Scholars and working groups (via a web-based collaboration platform, webinars, etc).
- Attend, co-lead, and co-facilitate all Fulbright Amazonia II group seminars.
- Assist with final editing of proceedings, reports, recommendations, or other materials generated by final group seminar for publication.
- Produce program and group seminar reports as requested by the Fulbright Commission in Brazil, ECA and CAPES.